

Southern Violence

January 2004 to February 2012

Deep South Watch (DSW)
Center for Conflict Studies and Cultural Diversity (CSCD)
Prince of Songkla University, Pattani campus



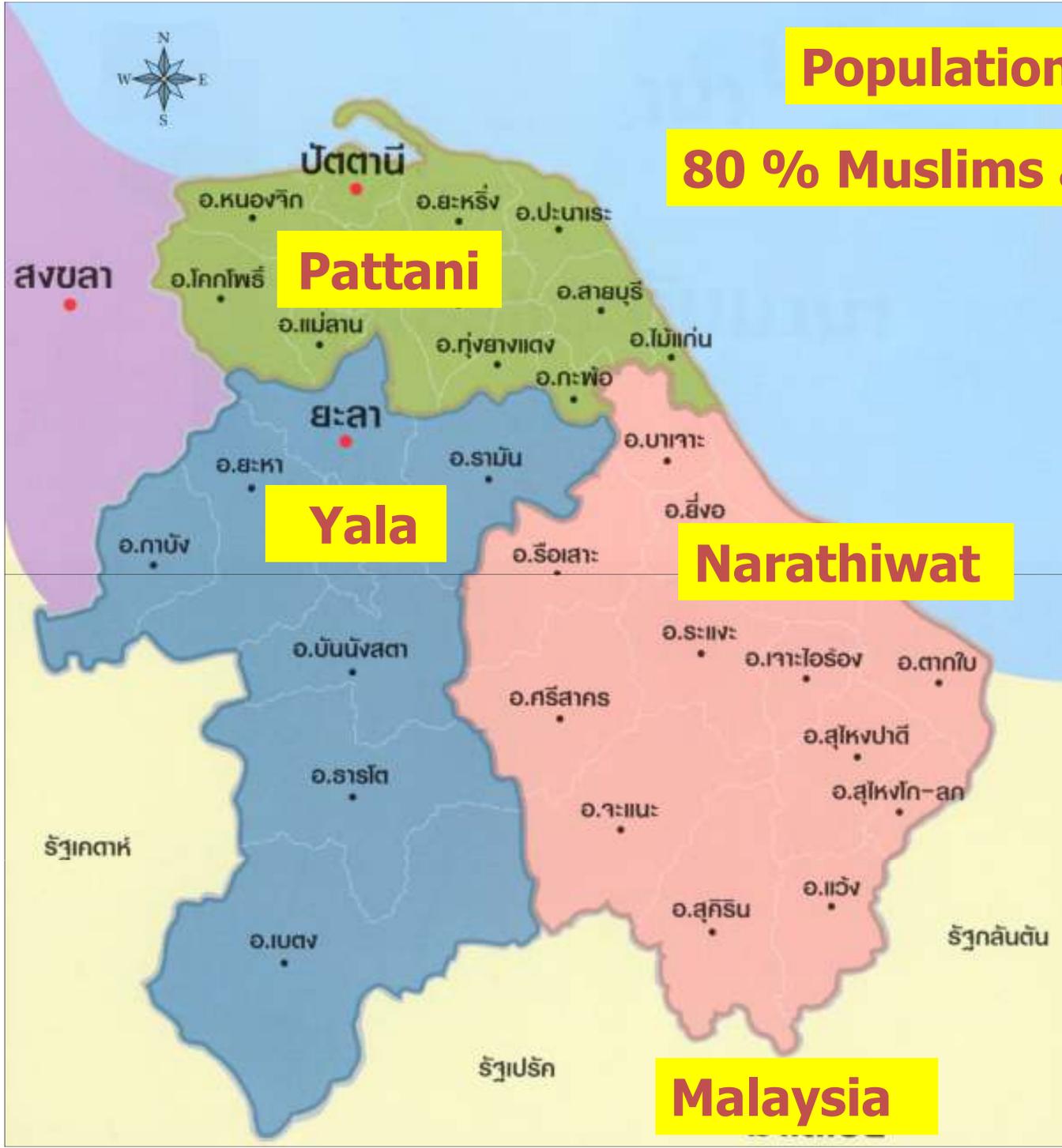
**Southeast Asia:
Country: Thailand
Capital City: Bangkok**

**Deep South Provinces
1,075 kilometers from
Bangkok**



Population of 1.8 millions

80 % Muslims and 20 Buddhists



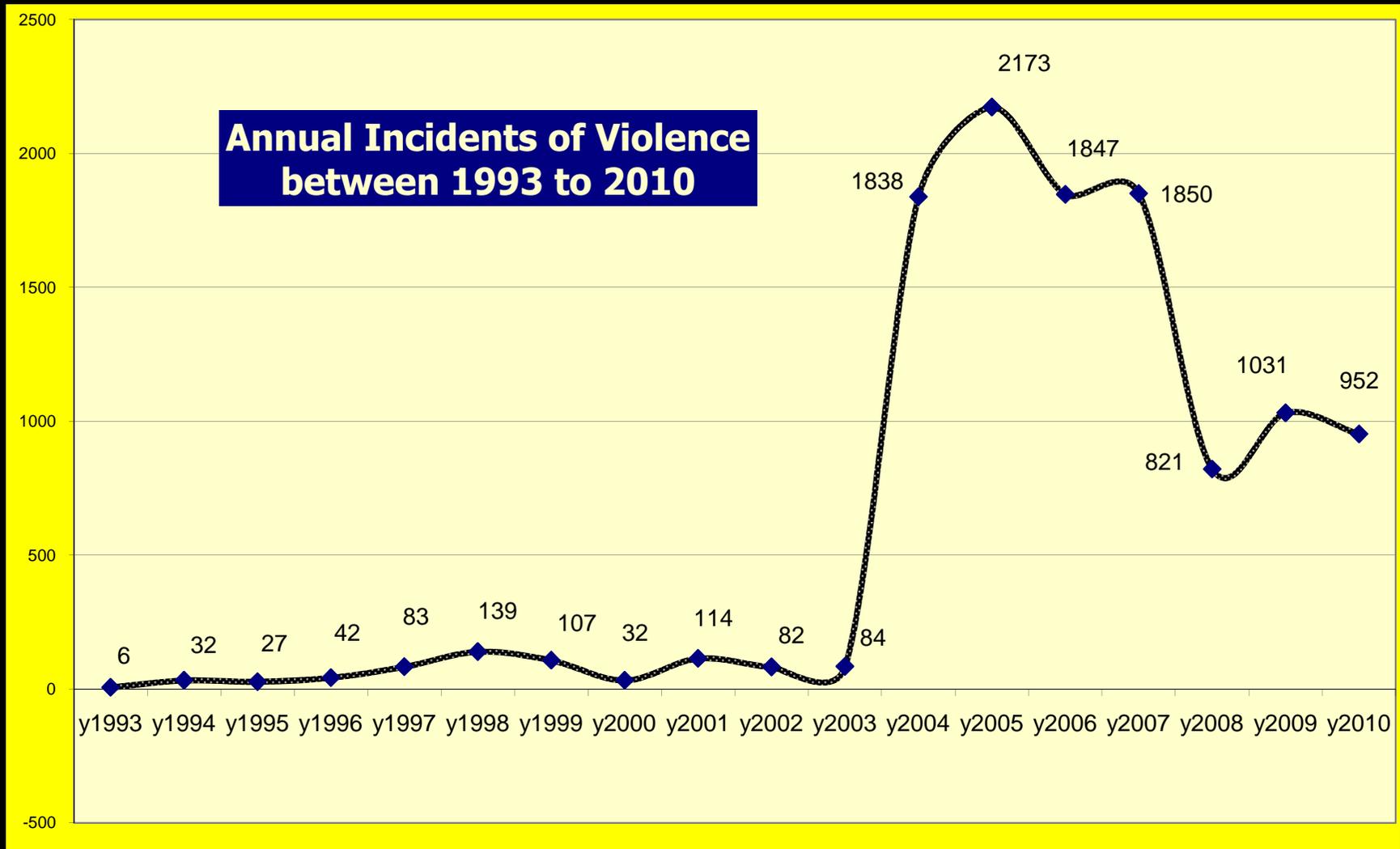
Pattani

Yala

Narathiwat

Malaysia

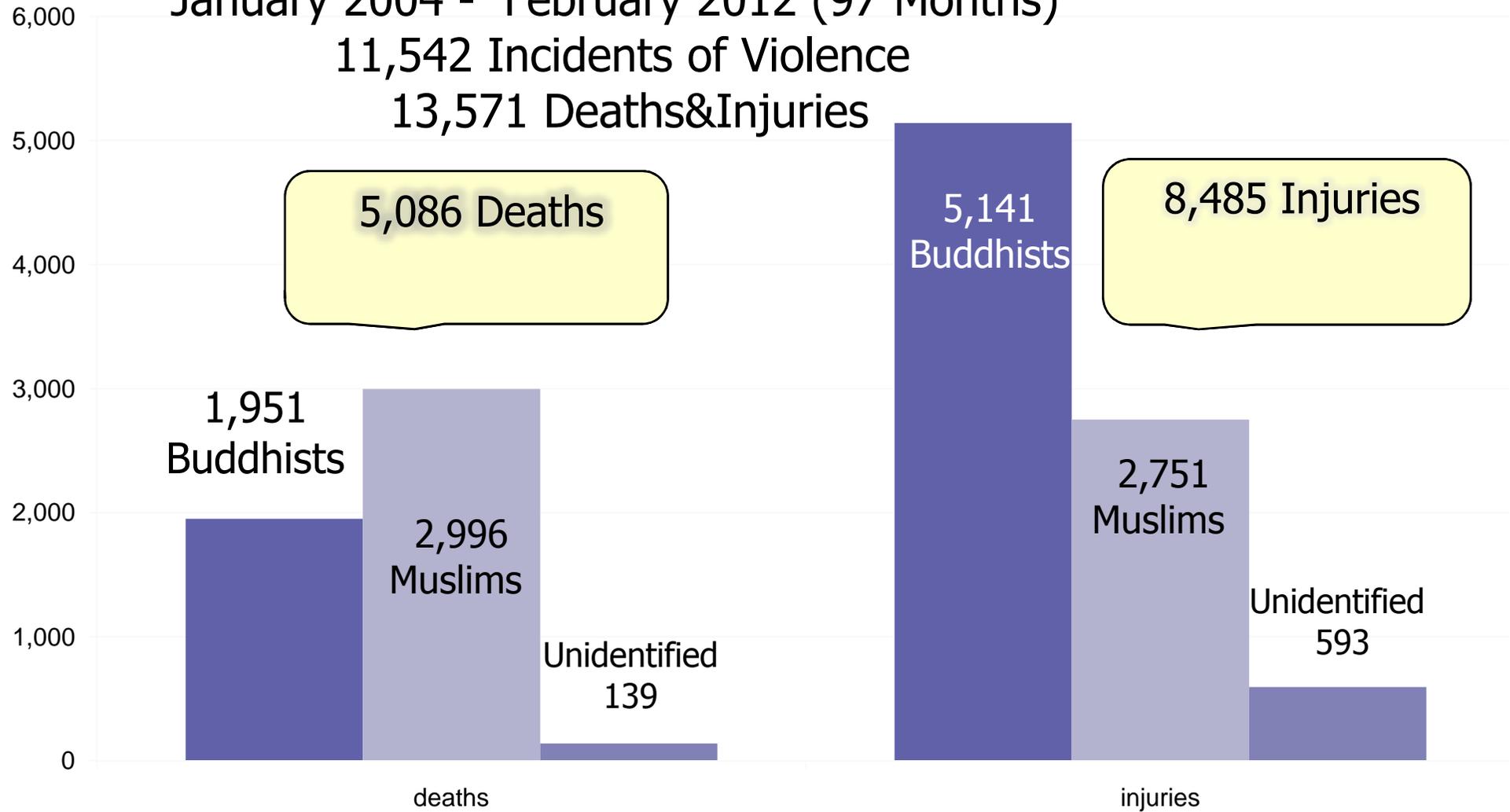




Source: Deep South Watch

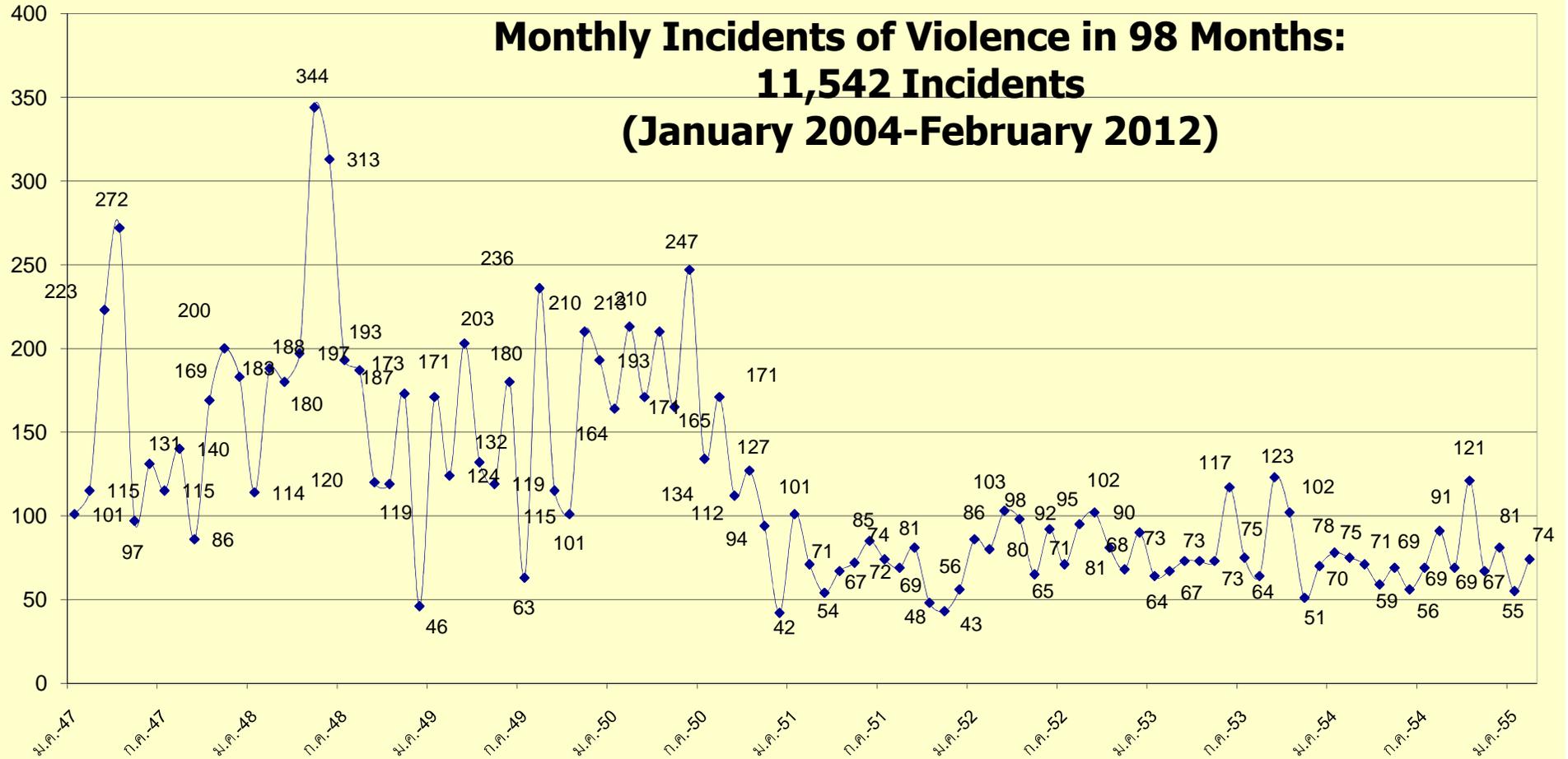
Updated Situation of Violence Patani from 2004 to 2012

Deaths and Injuries of Southern Violence
January 2004 - February 2012 (97 Months)
11,542 Incidents of Violence
13,571 Deaths&Injuries

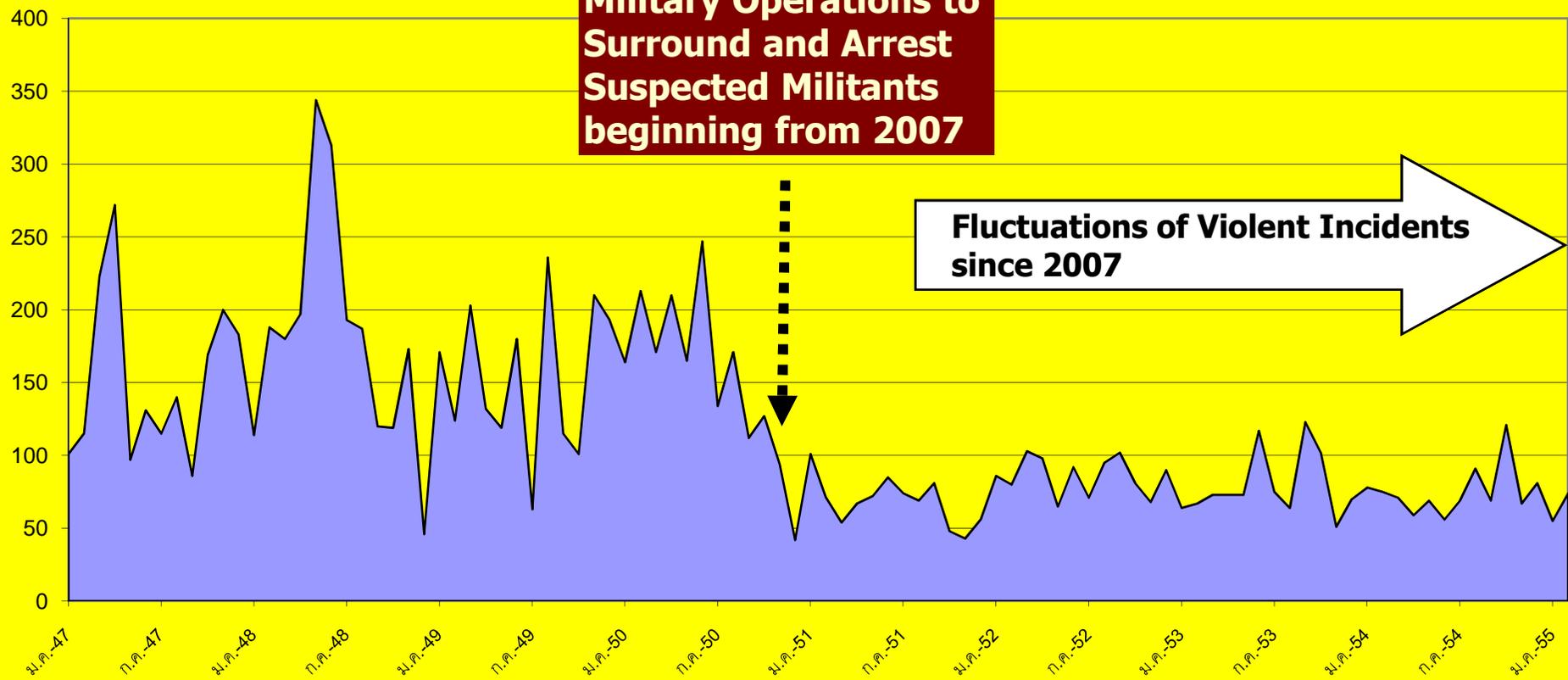


Source: Deep South Watch

**Monthly Incidents of Violence in 98 Months:
11,542 Incidents
(January 2004-February 2012)**

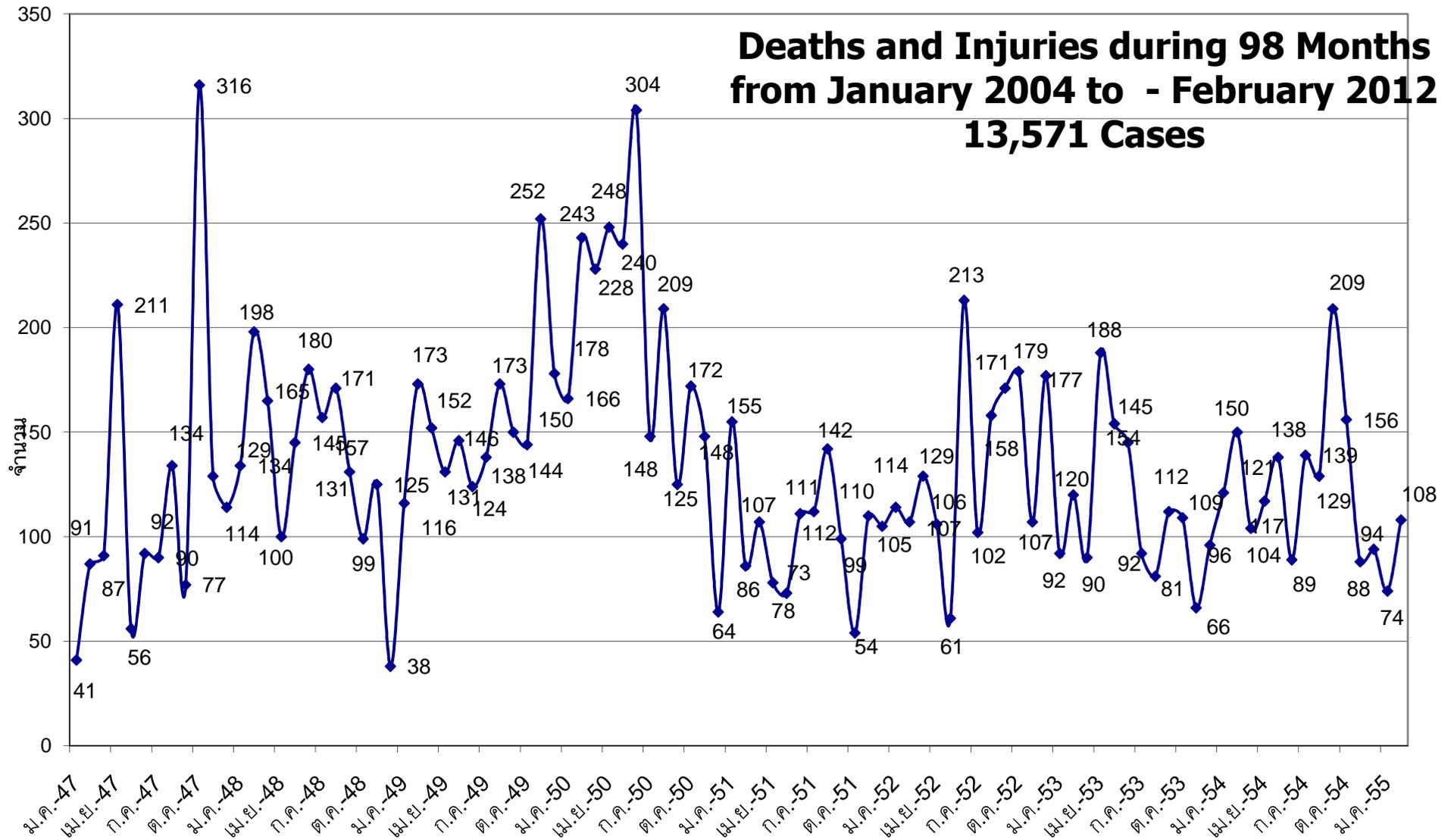


Source: Deep South Watch



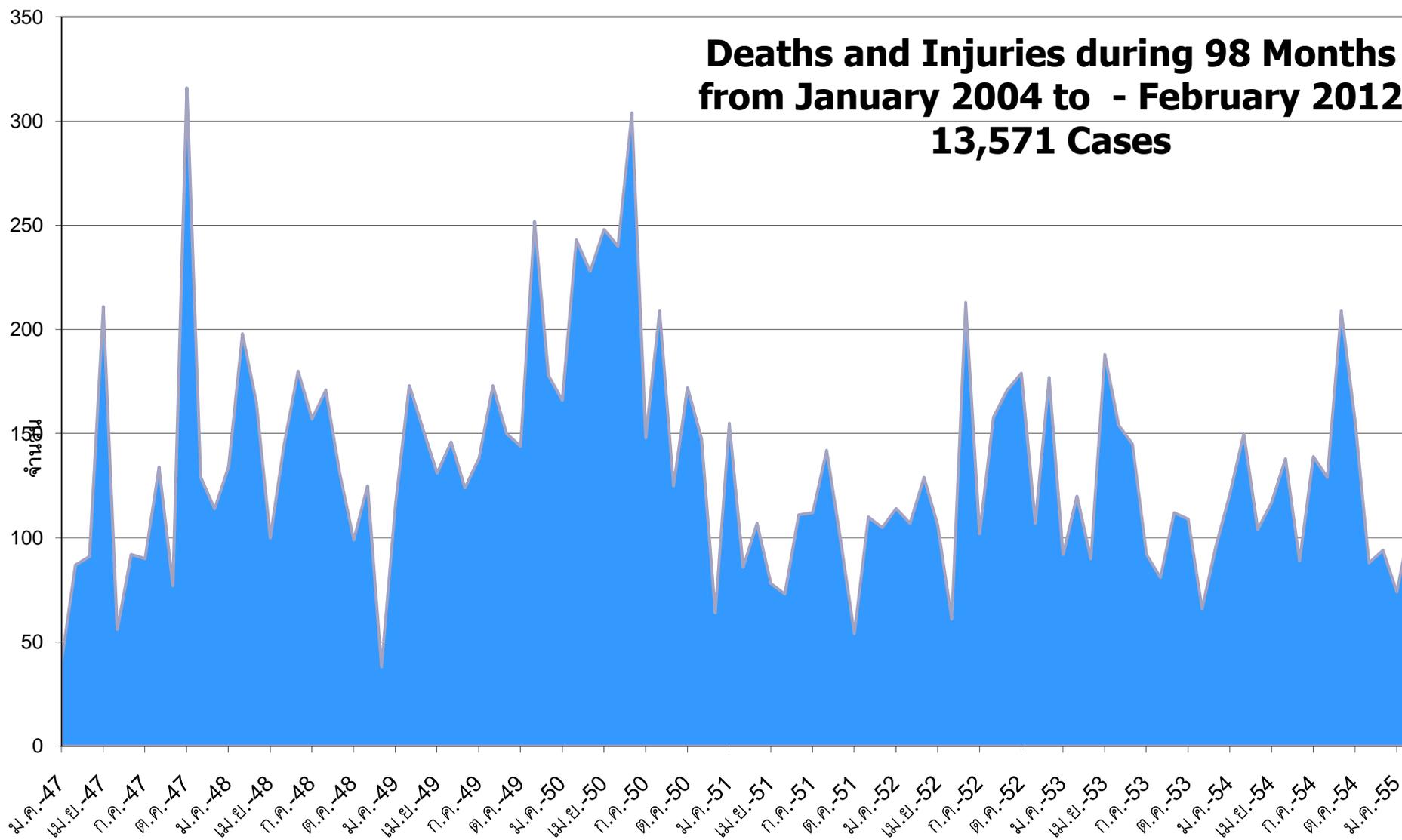
Source: Deep South Watch

Deaths and Injuries during 98 Months from January 2004 to - February 2012 13,571 Cases

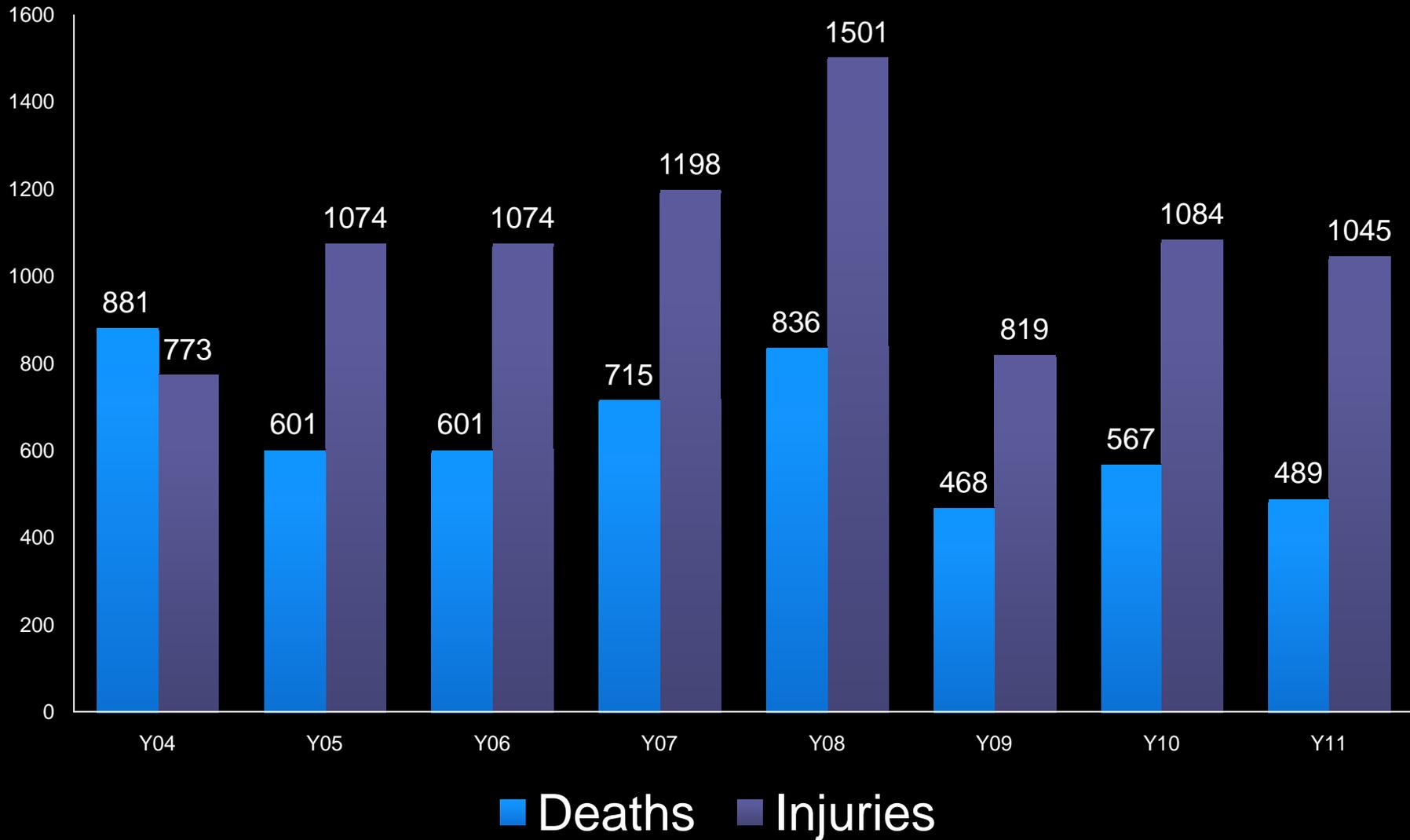


Source: Deep South Watch

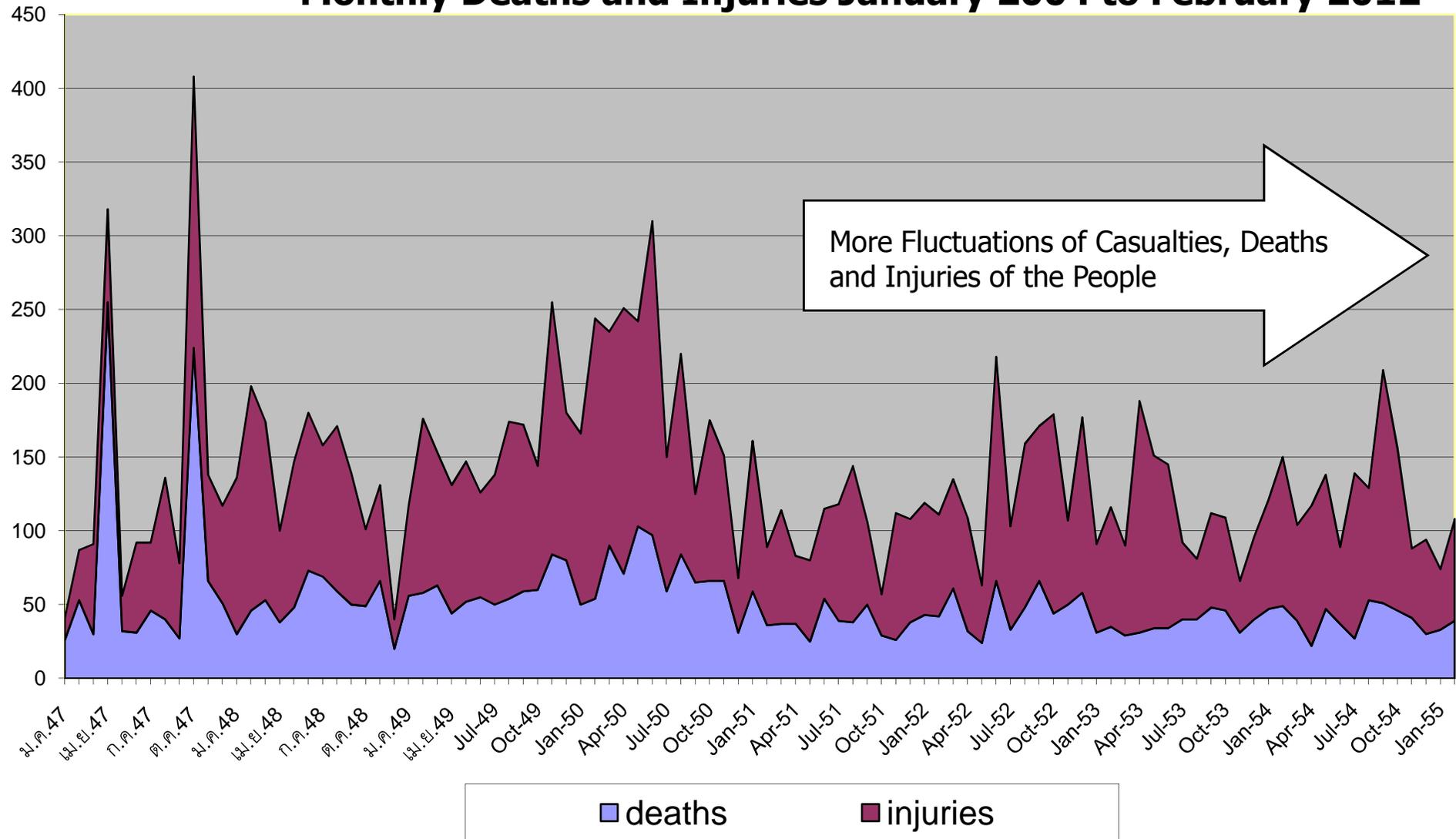
**Deaths and Injuries during 98 Months
from January 2004 to - February 2012
13,571 Cases**



Annual Deaths and Injuries from 2004 to 2011

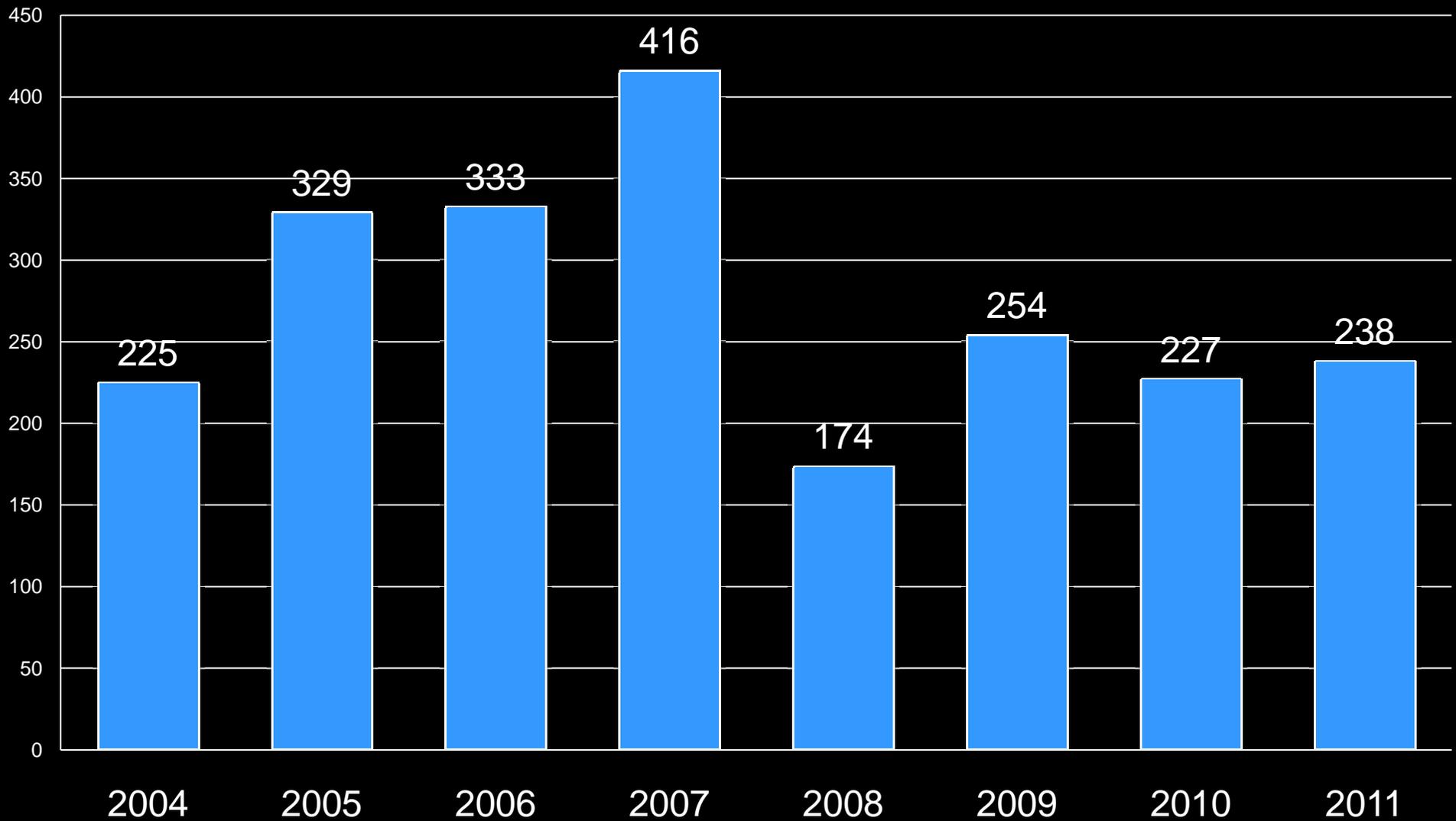


Monthly Deaths and Injuries January 2004 to February 2012



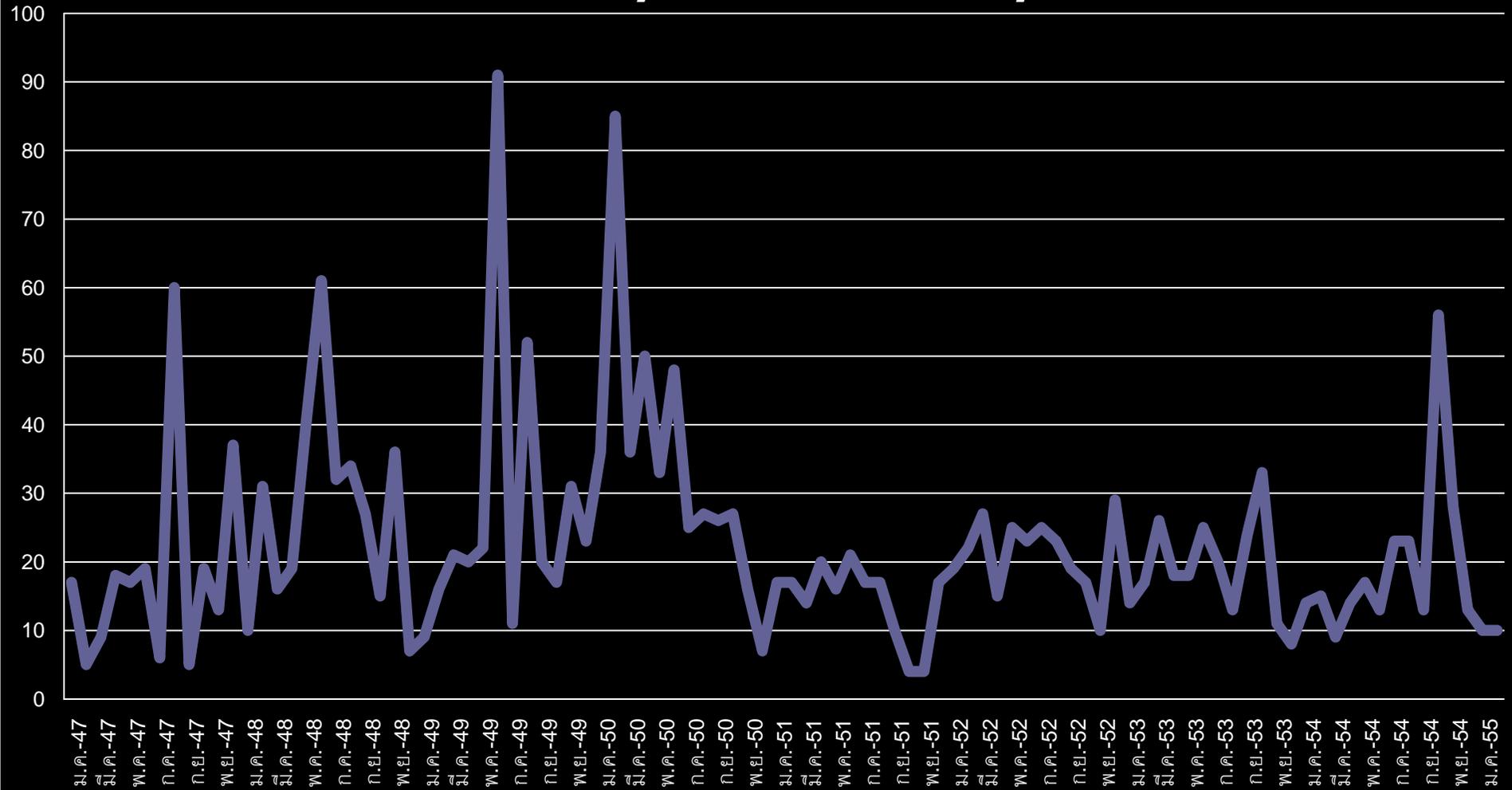
Source: Deep South Watch

IED, and Bomb Attacks during 2004 to 2011

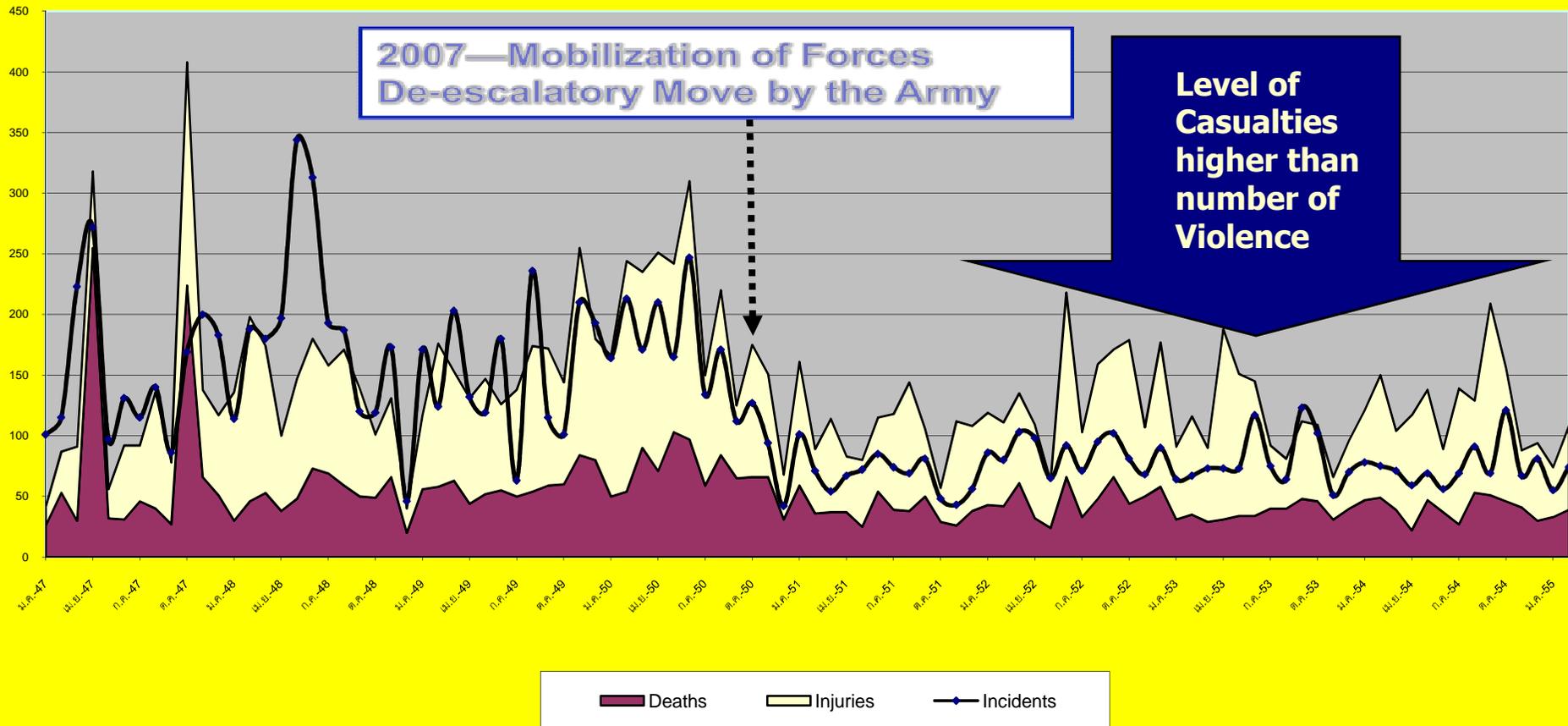


Source: Deep South Watch

Monthly Statistics of Bombs in the Deep South Provinces from January 2004 to February 2012



Monthly Incidents of Violence, Fatalities and Injuries January 2004 to February 2012



Source: Deep South Watch

Protracted Conflicts

Many complex and deep-rooted conflicts seem, empirically, to reach some “plateau” in their relationship, and become trapped in a repetitive pattern of interaction—usually involving the exchange of violent or coercive behaviors—that seems dynamic, yet stable

- **If the trend of violence still holds, it may imply that the conflict and violence have been perpetuated.**
- **Conflict perpetuation**

- **Many conflicts become less a matter of the original and underlying goal incompatibility, but more a matter of becoming trapped in an extended action-reaction sequence in which today's conflict behavior by one side is a response to yesterday's by the adversary.**

Dennis Sandole, 1999

Monthly Incidents of Violence from January 2004 to January 2011 10,585 incidents

